

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ajizah, A., Thihana., Mirhanuddin., 2007, Potensi Ekstrak Kayu Ulin (*Euksideroxylon zwageri*) dalam Menghambat Pertumbuhan Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* secara in Vitro, *Bioscientiae*, 4 (1), 37-42.
- Amelia, E., 2007, Isolasi, Identifikasi & Uji Sensitivitas *Staphylococcus aureus* dari Pus Pasien di Rumah Sakit Islam Kustati Surakarta terhadap Beberapa Antibiotik, *skripsi*, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Bela, B., 2011, Microbial and Susceptibility Pattern of Gram Negative Infection: Infection Diseases New Challenges New Solutions, *Proceeding 12th Jakarta Antimicrobial Update (JADE) 2011*, Jakarta.
- Brooks, G. F., Butel, J. S. & Morse, S. A., 2007, *Mikrobiologi Kedokteran Edisi 23*, diterjemahkan Hartanto, H., Rachman, C., Dimarti, C. & Diani, A., Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Cameroon, J. L., 1997, *Terapi Bedah Mutakhir*, 576-577, Jakarta, Binarupa Aksara.
- Dwiprahasto, I., 2005, Evidence Based Medicine sebagai Dasar Penggunaan Antibiotik yang Rasional, seminar nasional “*Progress in Antibiotic Research, Regulating, and Clinical Application Perspective*”, Yogyakarta 17-18 September 2005.
- Gibson, J. M., 1996, *Mikrobiologi dan Patologi Modern untuk Perawat*, diterjemahkan oleh bagian IKG Soma Persada, 1-11, Jakarta, Penerbit Kedokteran EGC.
- Goswami, N. N., Trivedi, H. R., Goswami, A. P., Patel, T. K. & Tripathi, C. B., 2011, Antibiotic Sensitivity Profile of Bacterial Pathogens in Postoperative Wound Infection at a Tertiary Care Hospital in Gujarat, India, *Journal of Pharmacology and pharmacotherapeutics*, vol 2, 158-164.
- Graves, A. K., Liwimbi, L., Israel, L. D., Heugten, E. V., Robinson, B., Cahoon, C. W. & Lubbers, J.F., 2011, Distribution of Ten Antibiotic Resistance Genes in *E. coli* Isolates from Swine Manure, Lagoon Effluent and Soli collected from a Lagoon Waste Application field, *Folia Microbiol* 56, 131-137.
- Hoerlle, J. L. & Brandelli, A., 2009, Antimicrobial Resistance of *Staphylococcus aureus* Isolated from the Intensive Care Unit of a General Hospital in Southern Brazil, *J infect Dev Ctries*, 3 (7), 504-510.

- Jawetz, E., Melnick, J. L. & Adelberg, E. A., 2001, *Mikrobiologi Kedokteran*, edisi pertama, diterjemahkan oleh bagian Mikrobiologi Fakultas Kedokteran UNAIR, 224-227, 233-235, Surabaya, Salemba Medika.
- Johnson, A. P & Livermore, D. M., 2001, Mechanisms of antibiotic resistance, *In*: Galey, H. F., Webster, N. R. & Lawler, P. G. P., *Antibiotic Resistance and Infection Control*, London, BMJ Books.
- Kumala, S., Pasanema, D. A. M. & Mardiasuti., 2010, Pola Resistensi Antibiotika Terhadap Isolat Bakteri Sputum Penderita Tersangka Infeksi Saluran Nafas Bawah, *Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, 5 (1), 24-32.
- Kuswandi, M., 2011, *Strategi Mengatasi Bakteri yang Resistan terhadap Antibiotika*, 10-12, Pidato pengukuhan jabatan guru besar pada Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Lalitha, M. K., 2004, *Manual on Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing*, Department of Microbiolgy Christian Medical College, Vellore, Tamil Nadu.
- Levinson, W., 2004, *Medical Microbiolgy & Immunology examination & board review*, 103-106, Eighth edition., California, Mc Graw-Hill.
- Maynard, C., Fairbrother, J. M., Bekal, S., Sanschargin, F., Levesque, R. C., Brousseau, R., Masson, L., Lariviere, S. & Harel, J., 2003, Antimicrobial Resistance Genes in Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* O149: K91 isolates obtained over a 23 year period from pigs, *Antimicrob Agent Chemother*, 47, 3214-3221.
- McDonald, L. C., 2006, Trends in Antimicrobial Resistance in Health Care Associated Pathogens and Effect on Treatment, *J Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 42, 65-71.
- Nickerson, E.K., West, T. E., Day, N. P. & Peacock, S. J., 2009, *Staphylococcus aureus* Disease and Drug Resistance in Resource-Limited Countries in South and East Asia. *Lancet infect Dis*, 9 (130), 5.
- Onwubiko, N. E. & Sadiq, N. M., 2011, Antibiotic Sensitivity Pattern of *Staphylococcus aureus* from Clinical Isolates in a Tertiary Health Institution in Kano, Northwestern Nigeria, *Pan African Medical Journal*, 8, 4. <http://www.panafrican-med-journal.com/content/article/8/4/full/>
- Pelczar, M. J. & Chan, E. C. S., 1988, *Dasar-dasar Mikrobiologi*, diterjemahkan oleh Hadioetomo, R. S., 489-490, Jakarta, Universitas Indonesia Press.
- Pitoyo, C. W., 2011, Treatment of *Acinetobacter baumannii* Infection: Place of Imipenem's Role: Infection Diseases New Challenges New Solutions, *Proceeding 12th Jakarta Antimicrobial Update (JADE) 2011, Jakarta*

- Pratiwi, S. T., 2008, *Mikrobiologi Farmasi*, 154-160, Jakarta, Erlangga.
- Price, S. A. & Wilson, L. M., 1994, *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses Penyakit*, Edisi IV, 48-49, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Refdanita., Maksum, R., Nurgani, A. & Endang P., 2001, Pola Kepekaan Kuman Terhadap Antibiotika di Ruang Rawat Intensif Rumah Sakit Fatmawati Jakarta Tahun 2001-2002, *Makara Kesehatan*, 8 (2), 41-48.
- Rizal, S., 2010, Pola Kuman dan Resistensi Antimikroba dari Berbagai Spesimen Pasien di RS Dr. Oen Solo Baru Kabupaten Sukoharjo, *The Indonesian Journal of Medical Science*, 1 (7), 392-399.
- Salle, A. J., 1961, *Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology*, fifth edition, New York, Mc.Graw Hill Company Inc.
- Shulman, S. T., Sommers, H. M. & Sharon, N., 2004, *Diagnosis Laboratorium Infeksi dalam: Dasar Biologis dan Klinis Penyakit Infeksi*, Yogyakarta, Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Soleha, M., Elvistra, H. L., Fitri, N. & Triyani., 2009, Pola Resistensi Bakteri terhadap Antimikroba di Jakarta, *Proceeding Puslitbang Biomedis dan Farmasi, Badan Litbang Kesehatan, Jakarta*.
- Tortora, G. J., Funke, B. R. & Case, C. L., 2010, *Microbiology an introduction 10th edition*, Pearson edition, Inc., Publishing as Pearson Benjamins Cummings, San Francisco, 1301 Sansome.
- Tseng, C. W., Zhang, S., Steward, G. C., 2004, Accesory Gene Regulator Control of Staphylococcal Enterotoxin D gene Expression. *J Bacteriology*, 186, 1793-1801.
- Tambayong, J., 2000, *Mikrobiologi untuk keperawatan*, 65-72, Jakarta, Widya Medika.
- Underwood, J. C. E., 1999, *Patologi umum dan sistemik*, edisi kedua, 244-245, Jakarta, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Wattimena, J. R., Sugiarto, N. C., Widiyanto, N. B., Sukandar, E. Y. & Soemardji, A. A., 1991, *Farmakodinamik dan Terapi Antibiotik*, 48-50, Yogyakarta, Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Yuwono, T., 2009, *Biologi Molekular*, Laboratorium Mikrobiologi Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Gadjah Mada, 209-215, Jakarta, Erlangga.